

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech IV Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations June-2024

**OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATIONS**

(Electronics and Communications Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Explain about the Evolution of optical fiber systems.     | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | Illustrate on Reflection and Refraction with neat sketch. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

OR

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Explain about the Multimode Step Index fiber with neat sketch.   | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | Fiber has normalized frequency 2.6 & operating wavelength 1300nm, if the radius of the fiber core is 25 $\mu$ m. Compute the numerical aperture. | CO1 | L3 | 6M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 3 |  | Demonstrate any two types of Losses in Optical Fiber Communication System. | CO2 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

OR

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Develop the expression for total dispersion in single mode fiber.         | CO2 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | How refractive index profile optimizes the design in a single mode fiber? | CO2 | L1 | 6M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Illustrate on light source materials in detail.          | CO3 | L2 | 8M |
|   | b | Explain about the surface emitter LED with neat diagram. | CO3 | L2 | 4M |

OR

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Develop the expression for modes and threshold condition of LASER.                                 | CO3 | L3 | 8M |
|   | b | What power is radiated by an LED if its quantum efficiency is 3% and the peak wavelength is 670nm? | CO3 | L1 | 4M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Explain the principle behind the operation of an PIN photo diode.         | CO4 | L2 | 7M |
|   | b | Analyze photo detector receiver with simple model and equivalent circuit. | CO4 | L4 | 5M |

OR

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | List the operating parameters of Si, Ge, InGaAs for PIN diode.  | CO4 | L1 | 7M |
|   | b | A given silicon avalanche photodiode has a quantum efficiency of 65% at a wavelength of 900nm. Suppose 0.5 $\mu$ W of optical power produces a multiplied photocurrent of 10 $\mu$ A. Calculate the multiplication M? | CO4 | L3 | 5M |

**UNIT-V**

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Discuss about error correction in digital link.                       | CO5 | L6 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain multi channel amplitude modulation with a neat block diagram. | CO5 | L2 | 7M |

OR

- |    |   |   |     |    |    |
|----|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | List the advantages & disadvantages of using WDM in optical fiber communication system. | CO5 | L1 | 5M |
|    | b | Explain about the applications of WDM in detail.  | CO5 | L3 | 7M |

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